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How mature has SSAS Tabular mode become?

Who am I?

Developer and consultant for Microsoft BI at oh22data AG

Main Topics: SSAS, SSRS and MDS

>10 years of experience with database and BI development

Speaker at chapter meetings, national and international conferences, German PASS local chapter lead, Data Platform MVP

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Agenda

Modus operandi:

Identify criteria for classical analysis model approach

Identify criteria for modern analysis model approach

Evaluate based on criteria

Compare to competitors from same vendor

Outlook

Conclusion





Modus operandi:
Identify criteria set

Modus operandi

- Identification of criteria
 - For classical analysis model approach
 - For modern analysis model approach
- Comparison to competitors from same vendor
 - SSAS Multidimensional → classical analysis model
 - PowerBI → modern analysis model



Selection of criteria for a classical analysis model (I)

- Measures
 - Different aggregation methods, Custom Calculations
- Dimensions
 - Balanced / Ragged / Parent-Child hierarchies
 - Many-to-many relationships
 - Custom rollup
 - Named sets, Default member



Selection of criteria for a classical analysis model(II)

- Security
 - Row Level / Object Level / Cell Security / Non-visual totals
- Usability Features
 - Display folder, Perspectives, Translations
- Performance Features
 - Partitioning, Aggregations
- Additional features
 - Custom assemblies, Actions, Writeback, Developer Tool Support (e.G. SSST Configuration Manager)



Selection of criteria for a modern analysis model (I)

- Collaborative BI
 - Merge BI Platforms with collaboration tools
- Embedded Analytics
 - Integrate Analytics with business applications
- Predictive Analytics
 - Use patterns in historical data to predict future events
- Cloud BI
 - BI in the cloud
- Integrated solution
 - ETL, Data Modeling, Analysis, Visualization in one tool





Modus operandi:

Evaluate based on criteria set

How did SSAS Tabular develop regarding classical criteria for analysis models?

		Tabular 2012/2014	Tabular 2016	Tabular 2017/Azure AS
Measures	Different aggregation methods	x	x	x
	Custom Calculations	not for DirectQuery	not for DirectQuery	not for DirectQuery
Dimensionen	Balanced Hierarchies	x	x	x
	Ragged Hierarchies	using DAX	using DAX	x
	Parent-Child Hierarchies	-	-	-
	Many-to-many Relationships	-	bi-directional filters	bi-directional filters
	Named Sets	-	-	-
	Custom Rollup	-	-	-
	Default Member	-	-	-
KPIS and Datamining	KPIs	x	x	x
	Data Mining Algorithms	-	-	-
Security	Row Level Security	x	x	x
	Cell Security	x	x	x
	Object Level Security	-	-	x
	Non-visual totals	-	using Calculated Tables	using Calculated Tables
Usability Features	Display Folder	-	x	x
	Perspectives	x	x	x
	Translations	-	x	x
Performance Features	Partitioning	not for DirectQuery, only sequential processing	not for DirectQuery	not for DirectQuery
	Aggregations	-	-	-
Weitere Funktionalitäten	Custom Assemblies	-	-	-
	Actions	-	-	-
	Writeback	-	-	-
	SSDT Configuration Manager Support	-	x	x





Demo: Object level security

How did SSAS Tabular develop regarding modern criteria for analysis models?

	Tabular 2012/2014	Tabular 2016	Tabular 2017/Azure AS
Collaborative BI	-	-	-
Embedded Analytics	-	-	-
Predictive Analytics	-	-	-
Cloud BI	-	-	x
Integrated solution	Modeling	Modeling	ETL + Modeling





Demo:
ETL included

A large, teal-colored abstract graphic on the left side of the slide, consisting of several overlapping, curved, ribbon-like shapes that create a sense of depth and movement.

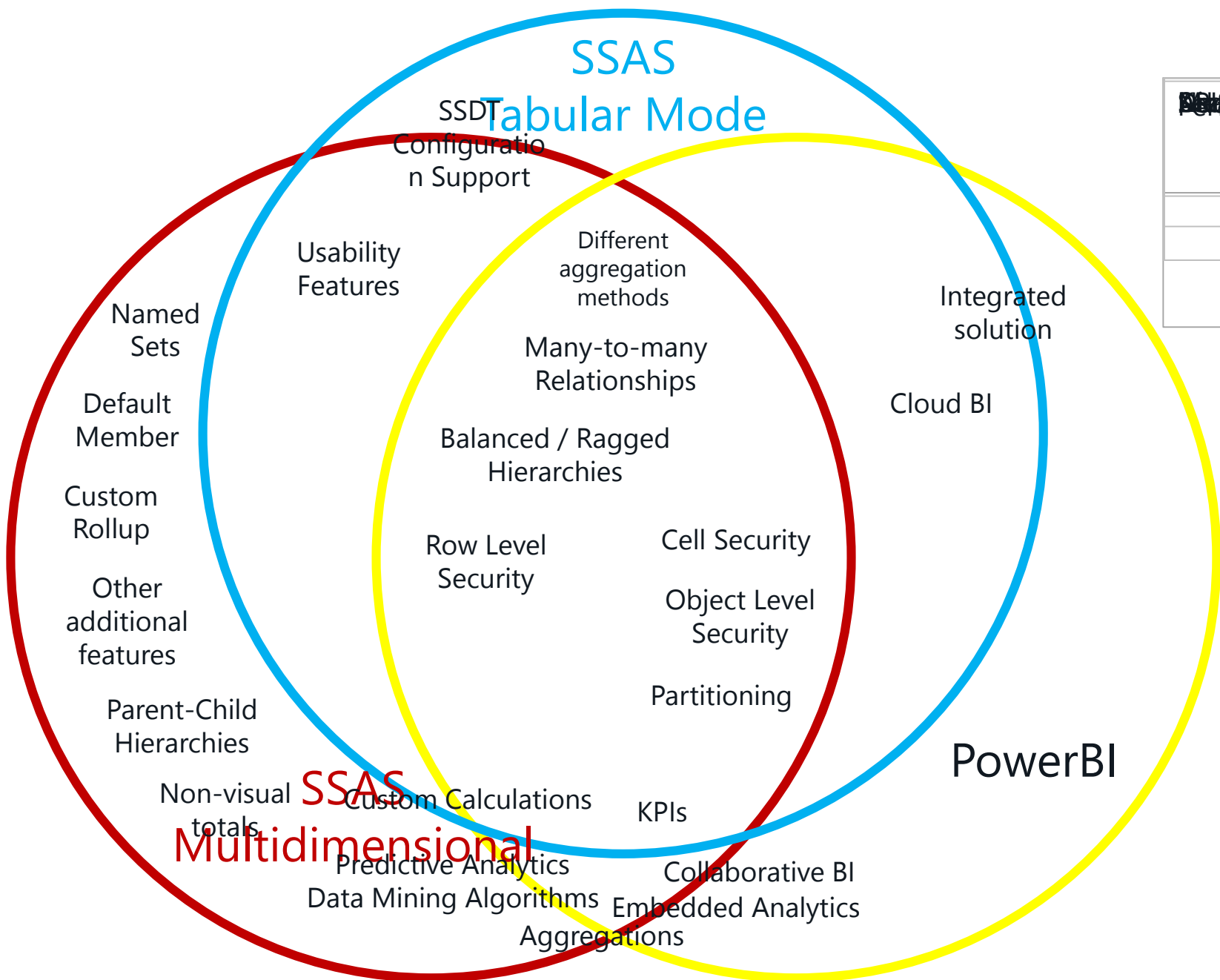
Modus operandi:

Compare to competitors from same
vendor

Competitors from the same vendor

- SSAS Multidimensional
 - THE classical analysis model
 - Mighty but complex
 - Established but unchanging
- PowerBI
 - modern analysis model
 - Not yet completed but fast-developing
 - Easy to start with but hard to keep track of



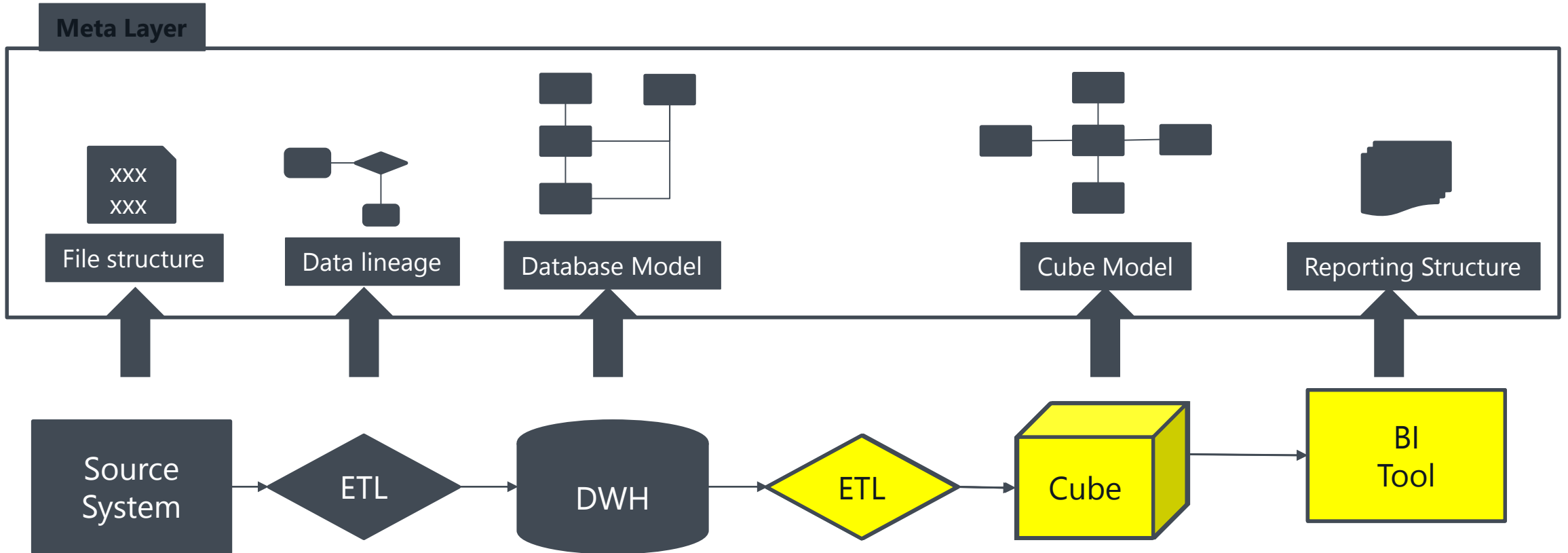


Self-Service Features	Self-Service Features	Self-Service Features	Self-Service Features	Self-Service Features
Default Member	Default Member	Default Member	Default Member	Default Member
Aggregation Methods	Aggregation Methods	Aggregation Methods	Aggregation Methods	Aggregation Methods
Parent-Child Hierarchies	Parent-Child Hierarchies	Parent-Child Hierarchies	Parent-Child Hierarchies	Parent-Child Hierarchies
Row Level Security	Row Level Security	Row Level Security	Row Level Security	Row Level Security
Cell Security	Cell Security	Cell Security	Cell Security	Cell Security
Object Level Security	Object Level Security	Object Level Security	Object Level Security	Object Level Security
Partitioning	Partitioning	Partitioning	Partitioning	Partitioning
Custom Rollup	Custom Rollup	Custom Rollup	Custom Rollup	Custom Rollup
Default Member	Default Member	Default Member	Default Member	Default Member

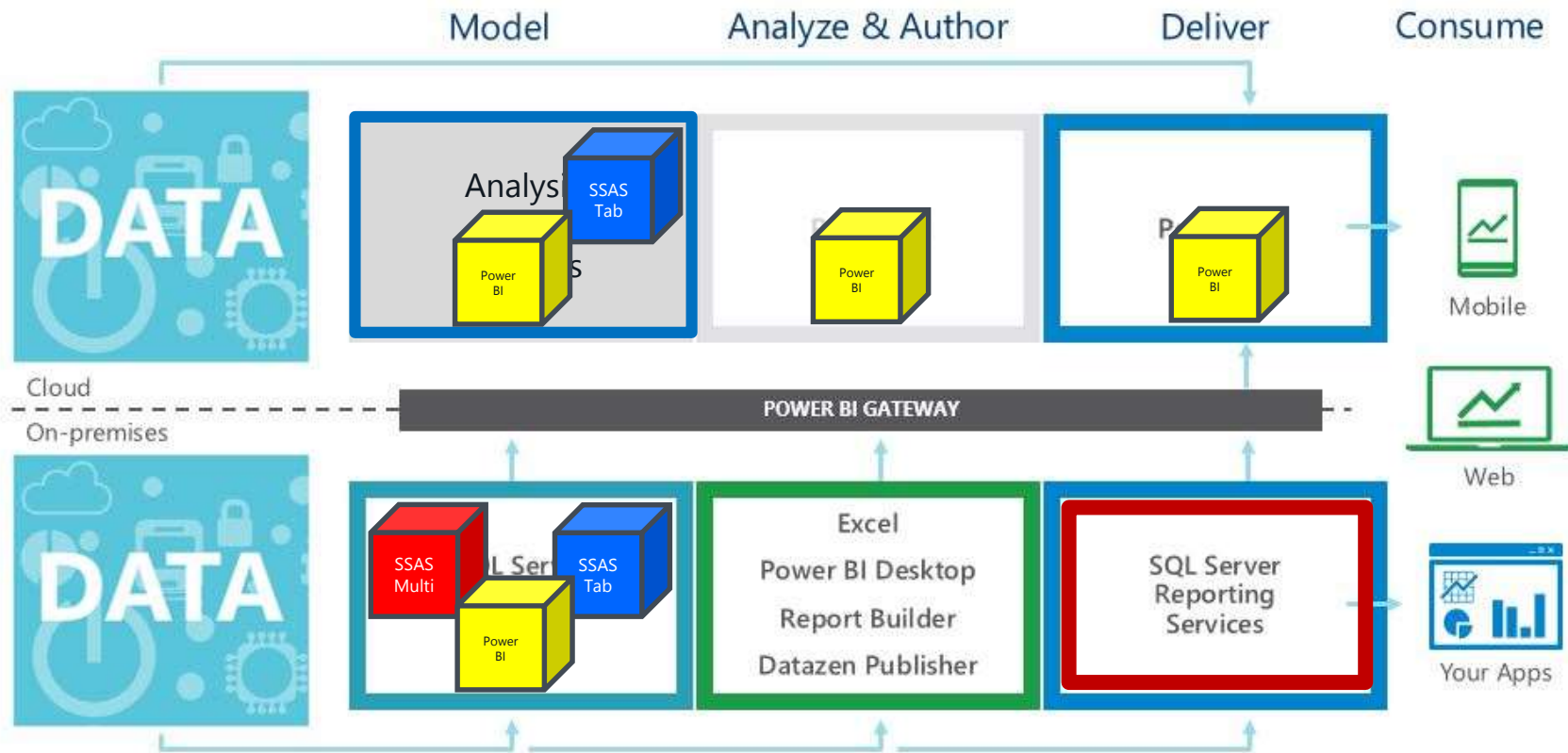
How does the criteria distribution across Microsoft's tools look like?



Corporate BI: Information chain



Microsoft BI Landscape 2017





Outlook

What's on the roadmap for SSAS Tabular and PowerBI?





- SSAS on prem/Azure Analysis Services:
 - Resource governance properties (GA October)
 - MDX column controls (GA October)
- PowerBI:
 - Common Data Service for Apps and Power BI dataflows (GA)
 - Multiple geographies (Preview)
 - Incremental Data Refresh in PowerBI (GA October)
 - Query acceleration for large datasets in PowerBI (Preview)
 - XMLA endpoints visible in PowerBI (Preview)
 - Composite Models (Preview)





Conclusion

Did SSAS Tabular grow mature?

		Tabular 2012/2014	Tabular 2016	Tabular 2017/Azure AS	Tabular vNext
Measures	Different aggregation methods	x	x	x	
	Custom Calculations	not for DirectQuery	not for DirectQuery	not for DirectQuery	
Dimensionen	Balanced Hierarchies	x	x	x	
	Ragged Hierarchies	using DAX	using DAX	x	
	Parent-Child Hierarchies	-	-	-	
	Many-to-many Relationships	-	bi-directional filters	bi-directional filters	
	Named Sets	-	-	-	
	Custom Rollup	-	-	-	
	Default Member	-	-	-	
KPIs and Datamining	KPIs	x	x	x	
	Data Mining Algorithms	-	-	-	
Security	Row Level Security				
	Cell Security				
	Object Level Security				
	Non-visual totals				
Usability Features	Display Folder				
	Perspectives				
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Performance Features		 not for DirectQuery, only sequential processing			
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	Aggregations	-	-	-	
Weitere Funktionalitäten	Custom Assemblies	-	-	-	
	Actions	-	-	-	
	Writeback	-	-	-	
	SSDT Configuration Manager Support	-	x	x	
Collaborative BI		-	-	-	
Embedded Analytics		-	-	-	
Predictive Analytics		-	-	-	
Cloud BI		-	-	x	
Integrated solution		Modeling	Modeling	ETL + Modeling	

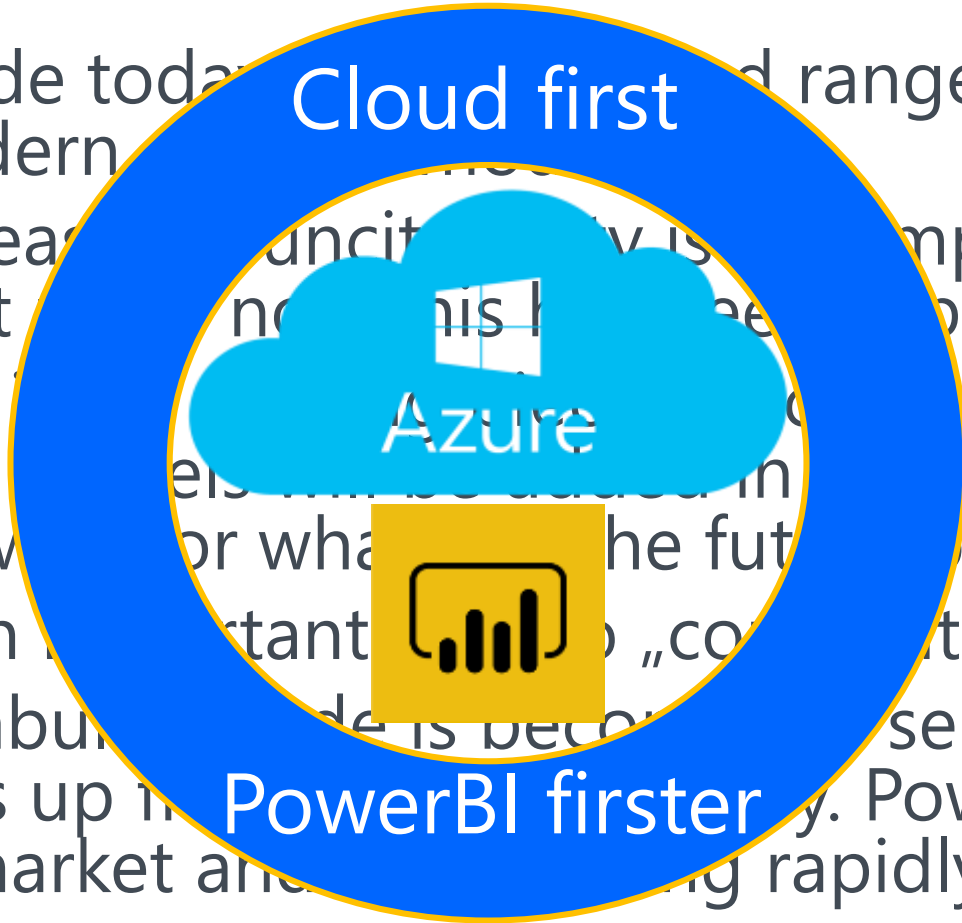


Which picture can we draw?

SSAS Tabular Mode today covers a wide range of requirements for classical **and** modern analytics. As always an increase in uncertainty is accompanied by an increase of complexity. But this time the increase is not at a moderate level. It is questionable whether SSAS Tabular Mode covers the full range of classical analytics requirements in the future. But definitely it will be interesting to watch for what the future brings.

SSAS 2017 was an important step towards „competitive maturity“. But while SSAS Tabular Mode is becoming a serious product competition pops up in the market. PowerBI covers a similar segment of the market and is growing rapidly.

This might lead to suspicions regarding priorities...



References

- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sql/analysis-services/comparing-tabular-and-multidimensional-solutions-ssas?view=sql-analysis-services-2017>
- <https://pages.sisense.com/rs/601-OXE-081/images/The%20Biggest%20BI%20Trends%20for%202018.pdf>
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- <https://aka.ms/businessappsreleasenotes>
- [Ignite Vortrag von Christian Wade](#)



Migrate PowerBI into AAS

- <https://guyinacube.com/2018/03/use-power-bi-rebind-api-move-cached-azure/>
- <https://github.com/azure-samples/powerbi-powershell>

